

STATE OF ALABAMA
ALABAMA SECURITIES COMMISSION

IN THE MATTER OF:

MERRILL LYNCH, PIERCE, FENNER &
SMITH, INC.

)
ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER NO.:
CO-2002-0028
)

Respondent.

CONSENT ORDER

The Alabama Securities Commission, having the power to administer and provide for the enforcement of all provisions of Title 8, Chapter 6, *Code of Alabama* 1975, the Alabama Securities Act, upon due consideration of the subject matter hereof, has determined as follows:

**I.
FINDINGS OF FACT**

1. Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, Inc. ("Merrill Lynch") is a broker-dealer registered in the State of Alabama.
2. The Alabama Securities Commission of the State of Alabama, (the "Agency") in conjunction with other state regulators have undertaken an investigation (the "Investigation") into the activities of Merrill Lynch relating to certain research practices at Merrill Lynch and the Attorney General of the State of Alabama ("Alabama AG") has worked closely with the Alabama Securities Commission in the monitoring of this investigation.
3. The Attorney General of the State of New York ("New York AG") conducted an investigation (the "New York Investigation") into research practices at Merrill Lynch.
4. The New York AG commenced a proceeding on April 8, 2002, pursuant to Section 354 of the General Business Law of the State of New York (Index No. 02/401522) (the "New York Proceeding"), including submission of the Affidavit of Eric R. Dinallo, Chief of Investment Protection Bureau, New York State Department of Law, containing assertions regarding the research practices of Merrill Lynch (the "Dinallo Affidavit"), which is on file in the New York Proceeding.

5. The New York AG and Merrill Lynch have entered into an agreement, dated May 21, 2002 (the "May 21 Agreement"), a copy of which has been provided to the Alabama Securities Commission, which resolved all issues involved in the New York Investigation and the New York Proceeding, prior to the Court making any findings of fact or conclusions of law pursuant to a contested proceeding.

6. Pursuant to the May 21 Agreement, Merrill Lynch has agreed to implement certain changes with respect to its Global Equity Research analysts and equity securities covered by such analysts and make certain payments.

7. Merrill Lynch and the Alabama Securities Commission are desirous of avoiding multiple investigations in light of the above-referenced changes that are being implemented at Merrill Lynch and Merrill Lynch's agreement to make certain payments.

8. Merrill Lynch admits the jurisdiction of the Alabama Securities Commission, and neither admits nor denies the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law, and consents to the entry of this Order by the Alabama Securities Commission.

II. **CONCLUSIONS OF LAW**

1. The Alabama Securities Commission has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to §8-6-1 *et seq.* of the *Alabama Code*.

2. The Alabama Securities Commission and the Alabama AG find the following relief appropriate and in the public interest.

III. ORDER

IT IS HEREBY ORDERED:

1. This Order concludes the Investigation by the Alabama Securities Commission and the Alabama AG and any other action that the Alabama Securities Commission could commence under applicable state law on behalf of Alabama as it relates to Merrill Lynch, its affiliates, current or former employees, officers and directors of Merrill Lynch relating to research practices at Merrill Lynch.

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2. This Order is entered into solely for the purpose of resolving the Alabama Securities Commission
2 and the Alabama AG's Investigation, and is not intended to be used for any other purpose.
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3. **It is further administratively Ordered that:**

4 (a) Merrill Lynch will comply with the Alabama Securities Act.
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6 (b) As of the date hereof, Merrill Lynch will state on each Merrill Lynch Global Equity research
7 report whether Merrill Lynch received or is entitled to receive compensation over the past 12
8 months, or whether Merrill Lynch is entitled to receive compensation from any publicly
9 announced equity underwriting or merger and acquisition transaction for each company
10 covered by the research report (the "Covered Company"). Notwithstanding the foregoing, as of
11 July 8, 2002, the disclosures regarding investment banking compensation referred to in
12 Paragraph 3(b) shall be replaced with the disclosures required by NYSE Rule 472(k)(1)(ii) and
13 NASD Rule 2711 (h)(2)(A)(ii).

14 (c) As of the date hereof, Merrill Lynch will include a prominent legend on the first page of each
15 Merrill Lynch Global Equity research report that investors should assume that Merrill Lynch is
16 seeking or will seek investment banking or other business from the Covered Company.
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18 (d) As of the date hereof, Merrill Lynch will include on each Merrill Lynch Global Equity research
19 report specific disclosure on a percentage basis, the aggregate distribution, calculated quarterly,
20 of the intermediate-term rating category used by Merrill Lynch, for
21

22 (i) all stocks in the sector or industry group applicable to the Covered
23 Company;
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25 (ii) all stocks in the sector or industry group applicable to the Covered Company
26 for which, over the prior 12 months, Merrill Lynch performed services in
27 publicly announced equity underwritings and merger and acquisition
transactions for which compensation was received or to which Merrill
Lynch is entitled, until the effective date of any applicable rules
promulgated by any self-regulatory organization to which Merrill Lynch is
subject;

(iii) all stocks covered by Merrill Lynch Global Equity research; and

1 (iv) all stocks covered by Merrill Lynch Global Equity research for which, over
2 the prior 12 months, Merrill Lynch performed services in publicly
3 announced equity underwriting or merger and acquisition transactions for
4 which compensation was received or to which Merrill Lynch is entitled,
5 until the effective date of any applicable rules promulgated by any self-
6 regulatory organization to which Merrill Lynch is subject.

7 **Research Changes**

8 4. Merrill Lynch agrees to adopt and enforce policies implementing the practices and procedures set
9 forth in Paragraphs 5-15 with respect to its U.S.-based equity research analysts and equity securities
10 covered by such analysts by no later than July 1, 2002, unless otherwise set forth below.

11 **Analyst Compensation**

12 5. Merrill Lynch will separate completely the evaluation and determination of compensation for U.S.-
13 based equity research analysts from Merrill Lynch's investment banking business by complying with
14 Paragraphs 6-9 below. Going forward, Merrill Lynch will consider the implementation of such additional
15 procedures as it deems appropriate to further effectuate the provisions of Paragraphs 6-9. All research
16 analyst employment contracts entered into starting as of the date hereof will make specific reference to the
17 Merrill Lynch policies implemented to effectuate the prohibitions set forth in Paragraph 7 of this Order.

18 6. Merrill Lynch agrees that research analysts will be compensated for only those activities and
19 services intended to benefit Merrill Lynch investor clients. The activities and services that research
20 analysts are expected to perform for the benefit of Merrill Lynch investor clients include:

21 (a) formulation of research recommendations and preparation of research reports;
22 (b) communication of investment information to investor clients;
23 (c) cooperation, accessibility and responsiveness consistent with serving investor clients; and
24 (d) participation in the identification and evaluation of potential investment opportunities,
25 including providing input into whether a potential investment opportunity is appropriate for
26 Merrill Lynch investor clients.

27 7. With respect to analyst compensation, Merrill Lynch will prohibit:

- (a) anyone responsible for determining research analysts' compensation from soliciting from any analyst, or considering in determining any analyst's compensation, either (i) the amount of investment banking revenue received from clients covered by such analyst, or (ii) the analyst's participation in investment banking transactions, except to the extent such activities and services are intended to benefit investors, as specifically contemplated by Paragraph 6 above;
- (b) research analysts from being evaluated by investment bankers for any work such analysts may do to generate investment banking business, including participation in investment banking client solicitations;
- (c) investment bankers from communicating with research analysts or with anyone responsible for determining analysts' compensation for the purpose of calculating or influencing an individual analyst's compensation; and
- (d) consideration of any such input from investment bankers by anyone responsible for determining research analysts' compensation.

8. Merrill Lynch agrees that managers in Merrill Lynch's Research Department ("Research Management") and those executive officers more senior to Research Management, subject to review at its discretion by the Board of Directors, will have exclusive responsibility for determining research analyst compensation and will evaluate analysts for compensation purposes based primarily upon:

- (a) quality of analysts' research and performance of their investment recommendations;
- (b) competitive compensation factors;
- (c) surveys and input from investor clients; and
- (d) surveys and input from Merrill Lynch's institutional sales, equity trading, and private client divisions, but not from the investment banking division.

9. Executive management may discuss with Research Management overall costs, budgets, resource allocation and the retention and recruitment of research analysts.

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Research Recommendations Committee

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10. On or before September 1, 2002, Merrill Lynch will establish a Research Recommendations Committee (the "RRC"). The RRC will monitor performance of and supervise equity research recommendations for objectivity, integrity, and a rigorous analytical framework in the development of all recommendations.

- (a) The RRC will be composed of representatives of Merrill Lynch's institutional and private client sales management, Research Management and research strategists. It will be chaired by an individual who will be compensated in a fixed amount plus a bonus based primarily on how research recommendations (i.e., currently defined as strong buy, buy, neutral, reduce/sell), perform for investors. Performance will be measured over relevant periods of time by, among other things, absolute price performance against the recommendation definitions included in the research reports and price performance relative to industry and market benchmarks.
- (b) Initiation of, or change to, any equity research recommendation will require approval by the RRC. Changes to research recommendations may be approved by a member of the RRC and ratified by the RRC.
- (c) Upon presenting a research recommendation at a meeting of the RRC, the relevant research analyst shall disclose to the RRC any participation by the analyst with investment bankers in an investment banking transaction for the subject company within the last 12 months.
- (d) A member of the RRC or a member of Research Management, or a compliance manager in the Research Department shall be present at any meeting of Merrill Lynch's Equity Commitment Committee or any other group authorized to commit Merrill Lynch to a public equity underwriting.
- (e) The RRC Chairperson will report to the Director of Global Research.

11. As soon as practicable, but no later than December 31, 2002, Merrill Lynch will implement a system to monitor electronic communications between investment bankers and equity research analysts.

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Solicitation of Investment Banking Business

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3 12. Merrill Lynch agrees that:

4 (a) Research analyst participation with investment bankers in solicitations for any potential
investment banking transaction must be approved in advance by Research Management.

5 (b) Effective September 1, 2002, before any research analyst participates in a solicitation
with investment bankers for any potential investment banking transaction, such analyst
must disclose such intended participation to a member of the RRC.

6 (c) Effective September 15, 2002, each equity research report covering a particular company
will disclose whether, since July 1, 2002, any research analyst covering such company
has participated in a solicitation with or at the request of investment bankers for an
investment banking transaction underwritten by Merrill Lynch. Commencing on July 1,
2003, such disclosure will be made for the immediately preceding 12 month period.

7 (d) Upon execution of this Order, Merrill Lynch will prohibit analysts, investment bankers,
or any other employees of Merrill Lynch from promising, implying, offering, or
communicating in any way that a specific recommendation or change of an existing
recommendation will be made in exchange for the awarding of an investment banking
transaction to Merrill Lynch.

8 (e) Upon execution of this Order, Merrill Lynch will prohibit analysts from changing any
research recommendation because of the subject company's decision not to retain Merrill
Lynch for investment banking services.

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Disclosure During Solicitation of Public Equity Underwriting

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11 13. On or before September 1, 2002, Merrill Lynch will establish a policy requiring that the
12 materials used in connection with any solicitation for a public equity underwriting will include a written
13 disclosure that:

14 (a) Merrill Lynch prohibits employees from, directly or indirectly, offering a favorable
research rating or specific price target, or offering to change a rating or price target to a
subject company as consideration or inducement for the receipt of business or for
compensation; and

1 (b) Merrill Lynch prohibits research analysts from being compensated for involvement in
2 investment banking transactions except to the extent that such participation is intended to
3 benefit investor clients.
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Termination of Coverage

2 14. Whenever Merrill Lynch terminates coverage of any issuer, Merrill Lynch will publish a report
3 disclosing:

4 (a) Merrill Lynch's termination of coverage;
5 (b) the rationale for the decision to terminate coverage; and
6 (c) that, effective upon the termination of coverage, the last recommendation issued for the
7 particular stock should not be relied upon going forward.

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Compliance Monitor

9 15. **Merrill Lynch agrees that:**

10 (a) Starting on or before September 1, 2002 and continuing for a period of one year, Merrill
11 Lynch will designate an employee (the "Compliance Monitor") whose assignment will be
12 to ensure compliance with the policies required by this Order.
13 (b) The Compliance Monitor will be appointed by Merrill Lynch subject to the acquiescence
14 of the New York AG, which acquiescence will not be unreasonably withheld.
15 (c) The Compliance Monitor will be available to research analysts to address issues of actual
16 or perceived undue influence or pressure from investment banking or any other source.
17 (d) The Compliance Monitor will report directly to the General Counsel for Litigation,
18 Compliance, Regulatory and Governmental Affairs.

19 16. Nothing herein shall be construed to require that Merrill Lynch or any of its affiliates, agents, or
20 employees, act in any manner inconsistent with any laws, rules, or regulations, including those imposed
21 by their governing self-regulatory organizations.

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No Disqualifications

23 17. Neither this settlement, nor any acts performed and documents executed in furtherance of this
24 Order: (a) may be deemed or used as an admission of, or evidence of, the validity of any wrongdoing or
25 liability including, but not limited to the assertions in the Dinallo Affidavit, or anything contained in the
26 New York State Supreme Court Order, dated April 8, 2002; or (b) may be deemed or used as an
27 admission of, or evidence of, any such alleged fault or omission by Merrill Lynch & Co., Henry

Blodget, Justin Baldauf, Kirsten Campbell, Virginia Syer Genereux, Sofia Ghachem, Thomas

1 Mazzucco, Edward McCabe and Deepak Raj, or any of them, in any civil, criminal, or administrative
2 proceeding in any court, administrative agency, or other tribunal; nor shall this Order confer any rights
3 upon any persons or entities who were not a party to this Order.

4 18. This Order is not intended to indicate that Merrill Lynch or any of its affiliates or current or
5 former employees should be subject to any disqualifications contained in the federal securities law, the
6 rules and regulations thereunder, the rules and regulations of self regulatory organizations or various
7 states' securities laws including any disqualifications from relying upon the registration exemptions or
8 safe harbor provisions, and this Order is not intended to form the basis of any such disqualification.

9 19. For any person or entity not a party to this Order, this Order, including, but not limited to
10 Paragraph 17 above, does not limit or create any private rights or remedies against Merrill Lynch
11 including, without limitation, the use of the Dinallo Affidavit, any e-mails or other documents of Merrill
12 Lynch or of others for research practices, limit or create liability of Merrill Lynch, or limit or create
13 defenses of Merrill Lynch to any claims.

14 20. Nothing herein is intended to or shall be construed to have created, compromised, settled or
15 adjudicated any claims, causes of action, or rights of any person whomsoever, other than as between the
16 Alabama Securities Commission and Merrill Lynch in accordance with this Order.

17 21. Any violation of the May 21 Agreement shall be deemed violation of this Order. Should Merrill
18 Lynch fail to abide by the terms and conditions of this Order or the May 21 Agreement, nothing contained
19 herein shall be construed to prevent the Alabama Securities Commission from exercising the authority to
20 impose any remedy under the Alabama Securities Act against Merrill Lynch.

21 22. This Order shall not disqualify Merrill Lynch or any of its affiliates or current or former
22 employees from any business that they otherwise are qualified or licensed to perform under applicable
23 state law and this Order is not intended to form the basis for any disqualification.

24 23. Merrill Lynch shall pay the sum of \$370,429.50 payable to The Office of the Attorney General,
25 State of Alabama for reimbursement of its cost in this investigation and past and future investigations,
26 and for the use of that office as it sees fit in its efforts to continue to safeguard the citizens of the State of
27 Alabama. Also, Merrill Lynch shall make a donation of \$370,000.00 payable to Investor Protection
Trust, a non-profit corporation and such funds are designated specifically for investor education and

1 investor protection in the State of Alabama as directed by the Alabama Securities Commission in its sole
2 discretion.

3 24. This payment is not in the nature of a fine or penalty but represents a settlement amount for costs
4 and expenses incurred in past, present and future investigations, including this investigation. This
5 payment is contingent upon written agreement, by the appropriate securities Agency of all 50 states, the
6 District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico, that the respective payment (referenced in Paragraph 24 of the
7 May 21 Agreement) is made to each such Agency in consideration of the conclusion of any investigation
8 by each such respective Agency, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico and any action that each
9 such respective Agency, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico could commence with respect to
10 research practices at Merrill Lynch. Merrill Lynch agrees and acknowledges that as to the Alabama
11 Securities Commission of the State of Alabama, this Order fully satisfies and complies with such
12 contingency and with the contingency set forth in the third sentence of paragraph 24 of the May 21
13 Agreement, which is fully incorporated into this Order.

14 25. If payment required pursuant to paragraph 23 is not made by Merrill Lynch for failure of any
15 contingency set forth in paragraph 24, the Alabama Securities Commission may vacate this Order at its
16 sole discretion, upon 10 days notice to Merrill Lynch and without opportunity for administrative
17 hearing.

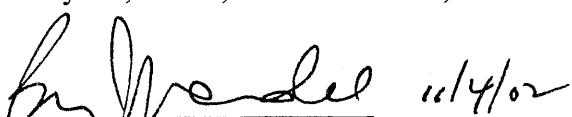
19 **General Provisions**

20 26. This Order and any dispute related thereto shall be construed and enforced in accordance with, and
21 governed by, the laws of the State of Alabama.

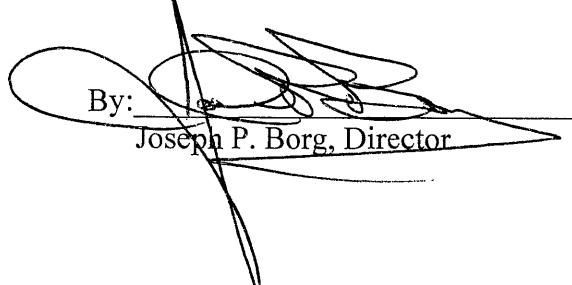
22 27. The parties represent, warrant and agree that they have received independent legal advice from their
23 attorneys with respect to the advisability of executing this Agreement.

1 WHEREFORE, the following signatures are affixed hereto this _____ day of _____, 2002.
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5 Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, Inc.
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7 By: 
8 [NAME & TITLE OF SIGNER]
9 Barry Mandel
10 Senior Vice President

11 Alabama Securities Commission
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13 By: 
14 Joseph P. Borg, Director
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16 The Attorney General of the State of Alabama
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18 Approved By: 
19 Bill Pryor, Attorney General
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2 **CONSENT TO ENTRY OF ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER BY MERRILL LYNCH**

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4 Merrill Lynch hereby acknowledges that it has been served with a copy of this Administrative
5 Order, has read the foregoing Order, is aware of its right to a hearing and appeal in this matter, and has
6 waived the same.

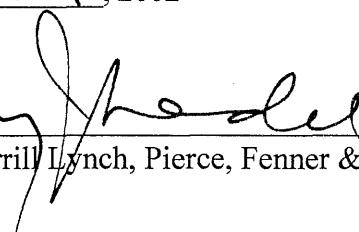
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8 Merrill Lynch admits the jurisdiction of the Alabama Securities Commission, neither admits nor
9 denies the Findings of Fact and Conclusions of Law contained in the Order; and consents to entry of this
10 Order by the Alabama Securities Commission as settlement of the issues contained in this Order.

11 Merrill Lynch states that no promise of any kind or nature whatsoever was made to it to induce it to
12 enter into this Order and that it has entered into this Order voluntarily.

13 *Barry Mandel* *Senior Vice President*
14 ~~[NAME]~~ represents that he/she is [TITLE] of Merrill Lynch and that, as such, has been authorized
15 by Merrill Lynch to enter into this Order for and on behalf of Merrill Lynch.

16
17 Dated this 4th day of November, 2002

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19 By: 
20 Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith, Inc.